

Corrigendum to Communicable Diseases Surveillance in Singapore 2023 – 2024

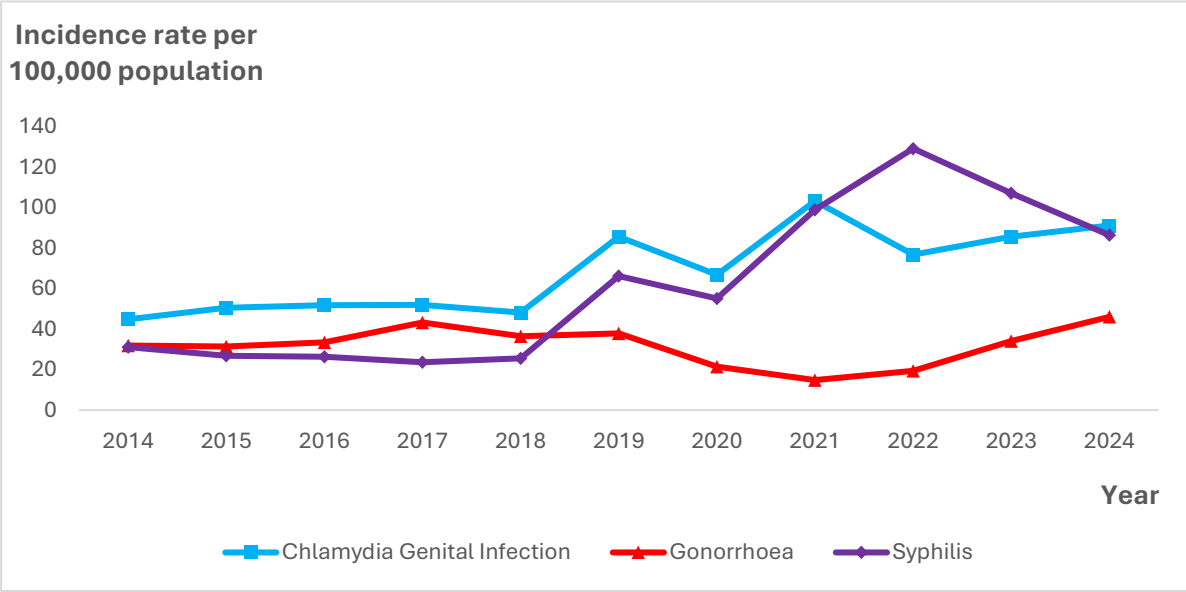
Chapter	Page [paragraph/table]	Amendments in the Annual Report					Reason for amendment												
Chapter 1: SUMMARY OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES NOTIFICATIONS	Page 3 Table: Infectious disease notifications and deaths in 2024	<table><tr><th>Diseases</th><th>No. of notified cases</th><th>No of Deaths+</th><th>Crude incidence rate*</th><th>Mortality rate*</th></tr><tr><td>STIs</td><td>42,505 13,485</td><td>0</td><td>207.1 223.4</td><td>0</td></tr></table>					Diseases	No. of notified cases	No of Deaths+	Crude incidence rate*	Mortality rate*	STIs	42,505 13,485	0	207.1 223.4	0	For 2024 STI data: Data updated to include notifications that were retrospectively reported.		
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Chapter 5:
Blood-Borne
and Sexually
Transmitted
Diseases

Page 13 (para 4,
para 5 and Figure
5.6: Incidence rate of
legally notifiable
STIs, 2015 – 2024)

STIs which are currently legally notifiable under the Infectious Diseases Act (IDA) are gonorrhoea, syphilis, and chlamydia. The incidence for legally notifiable STIs decreased from 226.7 per 100,000 population in 2023 to ~~207.4~~ **223.4** per 100,000 population in 2024. The incidence rate of each of the legally notifiable STIs are shown in Table 5.25. Among the three legally notifiable STIs, the highest incidence rate was in syphilis and chlamydia in 2023 and 2024, respectively. No gonococcal ophthalmia neonatorum cases were reported in 2023 and 2024.

Among the notified syphilis cases, the incidence rate of infectious syphilis decreased from 6.3 per 100,000 population in 2023 to 3.3 per 100,000 in 2024; and there were no cases of congenital syphilis in 2023 and in 2024. The incidence rates of non-infectious syphilis have decreased from 100.8 per 100,000 population in 2023 to ~~66.7~~ **83.0** per 100,000 in 2024.



For 2024 data: Data updated to include notifications that were retrospectively reported.

Chapter 5:
Blood-Borne
and Sexually
Transmitted
Diseases

Page 14 (Table 5.20)
Incidence rate of
legally notifiable
STIs, 2019-2024

Legally notifiable STIs	Incidence rate per 100,000 population*					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Chlamydia	85.5	66.8	103.2	76.8	85.6	91.1
Gonorrhoea	37.9	21.5	14.8	19.4	34.1	46.0
Syphilis	66.1	55.1	98.8	129.1	107.1	70.0 86.3
Total	189.5	143.5	216.8	225.3	226.7	207.4 223.4

For 2024 data: Data updated to include notifications that were retrospectively reported.

Chapter 5: Blood-Borne and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	Page 14 (Table 5.21) Distribution of incidence rate by STIs and sex, 2023 and 2024 Incidence rate per 100,000 population	<table><tr><th rowspan="2">Legally notifiable STIs</th><th colspan="3">2023</th><th colspan="3">2024</th></tr><tr><th>Male</th><th>Female</th><th>Total</th><th>Male</th><th>Female</th><th>Total</th></tr><tr><td>Chlamydia</td><td>94.0</td><td>73.6</td><td>84.1</td><td>103.6</td><td>77.9</td><td>91.1</td></tr><tr><td>Gonorrhoea</td><td>55.4</td><td>9.4</td><td>33.1</td><td>76.7</td><td>13.4</td><td>46.0</td></tr><tr><td>Syphilis</td><td>136.0</td><td>68.7</td><td>103.4</td><td>97.0 119.3</td><td>41.4 51.3</td><td>70.0 86.3</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>285.4</td><td>151.7</td><td>220.7</td><td>277.4 299.7</td><td>132.8 142.6</td><td>207.1 223.4</td></tr></table>							Legally notifiable STIs	2023			2024			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Chlamydia	94.0	73.6	84.1	103.6	77.9	91.1	Gonorrhoea	55.4	9.4	33.1	76.7	13.4	46.0	Syphilis	136.0	68.7	103.4	97.0 119.3	41.4 51.3	70.0 86.3	Total	285.4	151.7	220.7	277.4 299.7	132.8 142.6	207.1 223.4	For 2024 data: Data updated to include notifications that were retrospectively reported.										
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Chapter 5: Blood-Borne and Sexually Transmitted Diseases	Page 14 (Table 5.23) Ethnic-sex distribution and ethnic-specific incidence rate of STIs among Singapore residents, 2024	<table><tr><th rowspan="2">Ethnic group</th><th rowspan="2">Male</th><th rowspan="2">Female</th><th rowspan="2">Total</th><th rowspan="2">%</th><th colspan="3">Incidence rate per 100,000 resident population*</th></tr><tr><th>Male</th><th>Female</th><th>Total</th></tr><tr><td>Chinese</td><td>4,330 4,095</td><td>1,754 1,339</td><td>6,084 5,434</td><td>48.7 62.2</td><td>289.1 273.4</td><td>109.9 83.9</td><td>196.7 175.7</td></tr><tr><td>Malay</td><td>1,062 961</td><td>591 454</td><td>1,653 1,415</td><td>13.2 16.2</td><td>378.2 342.2</td><td>207.7 159.5</td><td>292.4 250.3</td></tr><tr><td>Indian</td><td>831 552</td><td>188 91</td><td>1,019 643</td><td>8.2 7.4</td><td>431.8 286.8</td><td>101.3 49.1</td><td>269.6 170.1</td></tr><tr><td>Others</td><td>2,386 878</td><td>1,361 367</td><td>3,747 1,245</td><td>30.0 14.2</td><td>3726.9 1371.4</td><td>1700.0 458.4</td><td>2600.7 864.1</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>8,609 6,486</td><td>3,894 2,251</td><td>12,503, 8,737</td><td>100</td><td>423.1 318.7</td><td>181.5 104.9</td><td>299.1 209.0</td></tr></table>							Ethnic group	Male	Female	Total	%	Incidence rate per 100,000 resident population*			Male	Female	Total	Chinese	4,330 4,095	1,754 1,339	6,084 5,434	48.7 62.2	289.1 273.4	109.9 83.9	196.7 175.7	Malay	1,062 961	591 454	1,653 1,415	13.2 16.2	378.2 342.2	207.7 159.5	292.4 250.3	Indian	831 552	188 91	1,019 643	8.2 7.4	431.8 286.8	101.3 49.1	269.6 170.1	Others	2,386 878	1,361 367	3,747 1,245	30.0 14.2	3726.9 1371.4	1700.0 458.4	2600.7 864.1	Total	8,609 6,486	3,894 2,251	12,503, 8,737	100	423.1 318.7	181.5 104.9	299.1 209.0	Data updated to reflect the correct resident population and include notifications that were retrospectively reported.
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